

# INDEX

11

to

## ANTI-DÜHRING

HX

632

A1

W9

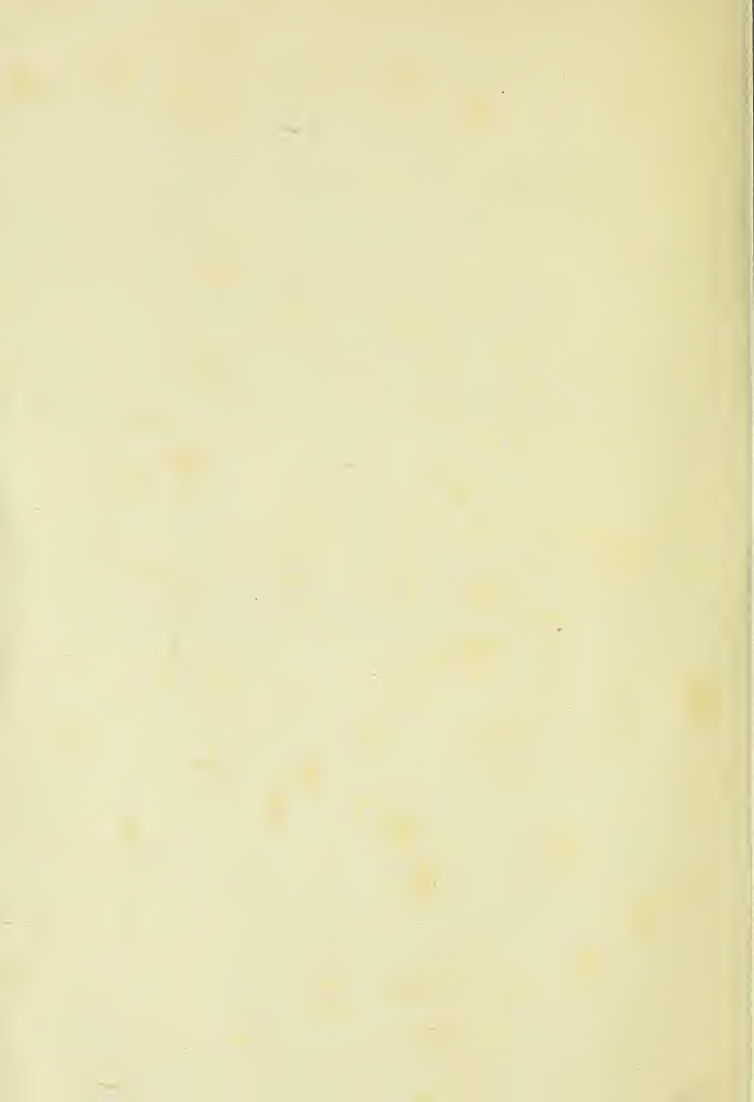
No. 1337



THREEPENCE

davy

MAIN



# INDEX

- ACCUMULATION, 145, 148, 180, 218, 302, 331-2, 342
- AGRICULTURE, 154, 156, 166, 196-7, 199-200, 202-3, 205, 247, 249, 251-2, 269, 271-3, 275-7, 295, 318-9, 321, 325-6  
*See* FARMERS
- AMERICA, 117-8, 120, 124-5, 174, 181, 189, 192, 199, 213, 250, 264, 290
- AMERICAN REVOLUTION, 189, 213
- ANARCHISTS, 309
- ANTAGONISMS, METAPHYSICAL, 17-8, 28, 95, 104, 318
- ANTI-SOCIALIST LAW, 12
- APPROPRIATION, 33, 150, 183, 213-4, 218, 227, 229, 231-4, 237, 242, 244, 276-8, 297-8, 307-8, 310  
*See* DISTRIBUTION  
 Capitalist, in conflict with social production, 298, 301, 304
- A PRIORISM, 46-7, 49, 109
- ARABS, 27, 188
- Aristotle* (384-322 B.C.), 26, 102, 254-5
- ARMAMENTS, DEVELOPMENT OF, 188-195
- ARMY:  
 French revolutionary, 180-90, 193  
 Napoleonic, 190  
 Prussian, 190-1
- ARMY AND NAVY, 187-95
- ART, 102, 203-4, 309, 354
- ASTRONOMY, 67, 71, 101, 350
- AUSTRALIA, 199
- Babeuf, François Noel* (1760-97), 24, 37
- Bacon, Francis* (1561-1626), 27
- Beaudeau, Abbé* (1730-92), 270
- Becker, Rudolf Zacharias* (1752-1822), 352
- BEING, 43-4, 48, 50-4, 56-8, 62-3
- BELGIUM, 325
- BERLIN, 12, 14, 44, 356
- BIOLOGY, 16, 18, 89, 92, 95, 101-2, 160, 350  
*See* CELL, DEATH, EVOLUTION OF SPECIES, LIFE, STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE, VARIATION
- Bismarck, Otto Von* (1815-98), 126, 305-6, 326, 348
- Blanc, Louis* (1811-82), 37, 344
- Bogusky, Joseph Yuri* (1853- ), 105
- Boisguillebert, Pierre le Pesant, Sieur de* (1646-1714), 253, 259-60, 262
- Bopp, Franz* (1791-1867), 352
- BOTANY, 85, 350
- BOURGEOISIE, 23-5, 32-3, 107, 118-21, 170, 176, 179-80, 183-5, 188, 192, 218, 227, 235, 249, 283-7, 294-6, 306, 308, 310, 321, 330  
*See* SOCIETY: capitalist
- Boyle, Robert* (1627-91), 104-5, 338
- CALCULUS, 135, 151, 153, 157-9, 349
- Camphausen, Ludolf* (1803-90), 123
- CANNIBALISM, 205
- Cantillon, Richard* (about 1680-1734), 266
- Capital*, by Karl Marx, 13, 119, 137-8, 142, 146, 148-9, 156, 174, 183, 222, 227, 236, 238, 243-5, 253-5, 263, 295, 302, 320-1, 323-4, 332, 349, 353
- CAPITAL:  
 accumulation of, 145, 148, 180, 218, 302, 331-2, 342

CAPITAL (*continued*):

- centralisation of, 149
- concentration of, 167, 304
- as fetter on production, 305
- production of, 33, 140-1, 144, 148-9, 180, 183, 226-34, 255, 289, 302, 304-6, 321

*Carey, Henry Charles* (1793-1879), 215, 248, 278

CELL, 16, 18, 28, 89, 91, 93, 101

CELTS, 182, 201, 346

CHANGE, 18, 26-30, 53-4, 58, 61-5, 74-5, 98, 108, 135-6, 149, 152, 156, 165, 175, 182, 201, 290, 292, 294, 297, 307-8, 323, 339, 348-9

*See* VARIATION OF SPECIES

CHARTISTS, 32

CHEMISTRY, 11-2, 70, 72, 77, 82-4, 88, 93-5, 101, 142-3, 155, 293, 323, 338-9, 350

*Child, Sir Josiah* (1630-99), 265

CHINA, 176

CHRISTIANITY, 106, 114, 117, 120, 151, 205

*See* GOD, RELIGION

CHURCH, 271, 274-5, 283

CLASS ANTAGONISMS, 23-5, 108, 129, 166-7, 169, 174, 176-7, 200, 204-5, 208, 232, 283-4, 308, 341

## CLASSES:

- abolition of, 25, 108, 120-1, 176, 204, 217, 308-11

- according to the physiocrats, 269, 271-7

- in modern society, 107, 249

- origin of, 200-4, 294, 309

CLASS STRUGGLE, 32, 184, 278, 284-5, 292

*Cobbett, William* (1762-1835), 267

COMMERCE. *See* EXCHANGE, TRADE

COMMODITY, 33, 118-9, 182-3, 221-4, 226-30, 233-4, 237, 257, 263-5, 295-7, 299-300, 303-4, 331-2, 336-42

*See* PRODUCTION: commodity

COMMUNE, ECONOMIC (*Dühring's*), 148, 157, 223, 225, 316-9, 328-36, 342-4, 350

COMMUNE, PRIMITIVE, 117, 166-7, 180, 182-3, 197-8, 201-3, 205, 208, 280, 339, 341

COMMUNISM, 13, 16, 24-5, 225, 289-91, 330, 331, 335-6, 340

*Communist Manifesto*, by Karl Marx, 13, 200

COMPETITION, 32, 119, 167, 192, 195, 212-3, 238-41, 284, 295, 299, 316-7, 319

*Condition of the Working Class in England, The*, by Engels, 301

CONSUMPTION, 147, 172, 183, 218, 228, 303, 314, 328, 330-1, 333, 339-40

## CONTRADICTIONS:

- in Capitalism, 167, 287, 292, 298-9, 301, 304-5, 310, 323, 325
- as lever of advance, in nature and human thought, 46, 61, 80, 100, 135-7, 154, 157
- metaphysical, 28, 30, 55-61, 134-5

*See* ANTAGONISMS

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES, 290

*Copernicus, Nicholas* (1473-1543), 67-8

COSMOGONY, 10, 104, 160

*Course of Philosophy*, by *Dühring*, 34, 134, 160, 344, 350

*Course of Political and Social Economy*, by *Dühring*, 34, 133, 207, 218, 222, 231, 234, 245, 280, 344

CREDIT, 166-7, 186, 260, 303, 305

CRISES, ECONOMIC, 176, 183, 302-6, 310, 313-6, 327, 341, 347

*Critical History of Political Economy and Socialism*, by *Dühring*, 34, 134, 148, 218, 231, 245, 253, 267, 278-80

*Critique of Political Economy, The*, by Karl Marx, 253, 264

*Darwin, Charles Robert* (1809-92), 37, 78-86, 92, 141, 160, 301

*Descartes, René* (1596-1650), 26, 63, 70, 137

DIALECTICS, 13, 15-9, 26, 29, 31-2, 54, 61, 73, 104, 134-5, 137-9, 145-7, 150-1, 155-9, 183, 192, 195, 226, 287

DIALECTICS (*continued*):

See CHANGE, CONTRADICTIONS,  
INTERCONNECTIONS, LAWS OF  
MOTION, NEGATION OF NEGA-  
TION, OPPOSITES, QUALITY AND  
QUANTITY

*Diderot, Denis* (1713-84), 26

*Diez, Christian Friedrich* (1794-1876),  
352

DEATH, 28-9, 94, 126, 136, 157

*Development of Socialism from Utopia  
to Science, The*, by Engels, 14

DISTRIBUTION, 166-76, 180, 209-14,  
219, 223-4, 235, 239, 241, 243, 294,  
302, 328, 330, 339

See APPROPRIATION

DUTCH, 213

ECONOMIC FACTORS, 23, 32, 107-8,  
119, 167, 178-80, 182, 184-8, 192-5,  
202-3, 205-6, 213, 227, 242, 285,  
293-4, 305, 309-10, 313, 327, 347,  
349

ECONOMICS, THEORIES OF, 10, 13,  
19-20, 32-3, 80, 111, 119, 165,  
168-75, 208-10, 215-7, 220-5, 231,  
233-5, 240-2, 246-9, 251-63, 266-8,  
278-9, 314, 332, 336, 338, 347

EDUCATION, 207, 321, 348-50, 352-3

EMBRYOLOGY, 85, 350

EMPIRICISM, 16-7, 19, 49

ENERGY, 18, 63

See MOTION

*Enfantin, Batholomew Prosper* (1796-  
1864), 38

ENGLAND, 16, 19, 24-6, 32, 79, 124-7,  
148, 165, 168, 176, 181, 184, 189,  
194, 198-9, 202, 249, 251-3, 256,  
262-3, 265-6, 284, 286-7, 290, 314-5,  
325

"ENLIGHTENMENT," THE, 25, 170,  
284, 286, 288

ENVIRONMENT, 83, 94, 288, 311

EQUALITY, 24, 110-21, 155-7, 171,  
173-4, 182, 200-1, 220, 222-5,  
295, 309, 313, 328-30, 332

Bourgeois and proletarian de-  
mands for, 116-21

*Euclid (Eucleides)* (about 300 B.C.),  
208

EVOLUTION OF SPECIES, 16, 18, 80,  
85-6

EXCHANGE, 111, 118-9, 165-7, 170,  
172, 182-3, 229, 233, 254, 284, 290,  
294, 299-300, 303-4, 332-3, 336-8,  
340-1, 343

See TRADE: international

EXPLOITATION, 24, 33, 149, 167, 171,  
174, 200, 204, 206, 217, 232-4, 237,  
251, 279, 304-5, 309, 314, 316, 321

EXPROPRIATION, 145-6, 148-50

FACTORIES, 241, 288-90, 296, 301,  
303-4, 315, 353

FAMILY, 110-1, 113, 196-7, 200, 202,  
216, 225, 287, 297, 299, 302, 330,  
333, 349

FARMERS, 192, 199, 236, 248-52, 271-3,  
275-7

See AGRICULTURE

*Ferrier, François Louis Auguste* (1772-  
1837), 25, 37-8, 168, 224, 284, 286-7,  
291, 301, 304, 321-2

FEUDALISM, 24-5, 106-7, 118-20, 166,  
169, 184-5, 188, 198, 209, 230, 233,  
294-5, 298-300, 308

See GUILDS, PRODUCTION: feudal,  
SOCIETY: feudal, SERFDOM

*Fichte, Johann Gottlieb* (1762-1814),  
36, 162

FORCE, 112, 115, 122, 156, 167, 171,  
175, 178-88, 193-5, 200-2, 204-6,  
209, 227, 235, 241-2, 279, 345

*Fourier, François Marie Charles*  
(1772-1837), 25, 37-8, 168, 224, 284,  
286-7, 291, 301, 304, 321-2

FRANCE, 14, 16, 23-6, 31-2, 120, 123-5,  
127, 170, 176, 179, 184, 188, 190-1,  
198, 213, 225, 240, 253, 261, 271-4,  
278, 283-4, 286-7

*Frederick II* (1712-86), 189, 346

FREEDOM, 119-20, 127-9, 312

and necessity, 127-9, 312

*Friedrich Wilhelm IV* (1795-1861),  
206

- Galen (Galenos), Claudius* (133-200), 102
- Gaus, Karl Friedrich* (1777-1855), 60
- GEOLOGY, 101, 104, 152, 157
- Gerhardt, Charles Frederick* (1816-56), 142
- GERMANY, 9-12, 15-6, 24-6, 29, 31, 36, 79, 112, 117, 125, 161, 182, 191, 194, 197-9, 201, 206, 250, 268, 278, 286, 311, 315, 325, 335-6, 346-7, 355
- Gibbon, Edward* (1737-94), 267
- Giffen, Robert* (1837-1910), 311
- GOD, 18, 40, 50, 52, 63, 70-2, 78, 83-4, 160, 347
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang* (1749-1832), 108, 161
- GREECE, 26-7, 117, 135, 198, 200-1, 203-4, 254-6, 346-7
- Gribeauval, Jean Baptiste Vaguette de* (1715-89), 190
- Grimm, Jakob Ludwig Karl* (1785-1863), 352
- GUILDS, 24, 118-9, 166, 185, 206, 240, 283, 295, 297-8, 300
- Haeckel, Ernst* (1834-1919), 16, 82-3, 90, 155
- HARMONY HALL COLONY, 291
- Harvey, William* (1578-1657), 262
- HEAT, 18, 65, 67, 70-5, 77, 129
- Hegel, Georg Friedrich Wilhelm* (1770-1831), 16-7, 23, 26, 30-1, 36-8, 44-5, 49, 51, 53-6, 61-2, 69, 77-8, 85, 91, 115, 134, 137, 139-41, 143-7, 150, 155, 157, 159-62, 209, 245, 279, 287, 344
- Helmholtz, Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand von* (1821-94), 16
- Heracitus* (540-480 B.C.), 27
- HEREDITY, 79, 82-3, 86
- Heyse, Johann Christian August* (1764-1829), 352
- Hume, David* (1711-76), 20, 139, 262-8, 278
- Huxley, Thomas Henry* (1825-95), 90
- IDEALISM, 15, 30-2, 44, 152, 155
- INDIA, 118, 167, 182, 197-8, 201-3, 339, 341, 346
- INDUSTRIAL RESERVE ARMY, 301-2, 304, 306, 341
- INDUSTRY:
- domestic, 182, 272, 295
  - handicraft, 148, 150, 166, 181, 184-5, 295, 297, 300, 321
  - large-scale, 32, 166-8, 176, 182, 194-5, 204, 206, 284, 287, 292, 295-6, 300-3, 320-1, 323-7
- See MANUFACTURE
- INFINITY, 56-62, 100, 136, 352
- INHERITANCE, 201, 330, 334, 349
- INTERCONNECTIONS, 26-30, 45-7, 101
- INTEREST, 233-4, 236-8, 248-9, 254, 260-1, 264-5, 276-7, 289, 330, 334
- IRELAND, 124, 197, 289
- IRRIGATION, 167, 201-2, 205
- ITALY, 14, 118, 194, 198-9, 234, 256, 261
- Jähns, Max* (1837-1900), 193
- JEWS, 84, 126, 161, 347
- JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES, 305-6
- JUSTICE, 23-6, 98, 103, 110, 112, 122, 168, 174-7, 179, 223, 294, 309, 313, 316, 330, 345
- Kant, Immanuel* (1724-1804), 17, 29, 36, 59-60, 67-8, 73, 76, 267, 287
- Kaufmann, K. K.* (1818-82), 115
- Kepler, Johann* (1571-1630), 16
- Kirchoff, Gustav Robert* (1824-87), 16
- KNOWLEDGE, 18, 26, 30-1, 43, 45-6, 48, 75, 98-104, 108-9, 128, 136, 161, 221, 252, 327, 347
- Krupp, Friedrich Alfred* (1854-1902), 186, 194
- LABOUR:
- division of, 182, 201-4, 247-8, 254-5, 296, 309, 318-23, 326, 328, 344, 353
  - instruments of, 140-1, 145, 149, 180-1, 208, 236, 239, 243, 245, 295, 297, 302, 317-8
  - skilled or compound, 220-3, 225
  - socially necessary, 119, 215, 224, 337, 339-43
  - surplus, 33, 174, 183, 229, 232-4, 237, 243-4, 279



## LABOUR:

"value" of, 211, 215, 220, 224,  
228, 336, 342-3

wage-, 166, 171, 175, 182, 196,  
204-5, 237, 242-3, 297-8, 308

LABOUR BAZAARS, 290, 336

LABOUR CERTIFICATE, 332-3, 335-6

LABOUR POWER, 33, 119, 147, 183,  
202, 221-2, 224-5, 228-31, 233-4,  
242-5, 249, 251, 299, 302, 304, 323,  
337, 341-3

LABOUR TIME, 119, 174, 204, 210,  
215-6, 219-25, 228, 232, 236, 245,  
257, 302, 333, 337, 339, 341

See WORKING DAY

*Lafargue, Paul* (1842-1911), 14

*Lamarck, Jean Baptiste* (1744-1829),  
37, 79, 85

## LAND:

common ownership of, 102, 145-7,  
150, 154, 166, 181-2, 197-9,  
202, 280, 341

private property in, 154, 181-2,  
184, 196-9, 208-9, 226, 231,  
234, 240, 249, 274

robbery of, 199

LANDLORDS, 154, 174, 196-200, 233,  
237, 248-52, 261, 266, 269-71, 273-8,  
280

*Laplace, Pierre Simon* (1749-1827), 30

*Lassalle, Ferdinand* (1825-64), 38,  
123, 142

*Laurent, Auguste* (1807-53), 142

*Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent* (1743-94),  
259

LAW, 11, 24, 32, 102, 109-11, 117,  
119, 122-7, 156, 161, 170-2, 203-4,  
261, 290, 348

*Law, John* (1671-1729), 259-60, 262

## LAWS:

economic, 119, 149, 165-6, 169-  
70, 183, 205, 229, 236, 238-9,  
244, 257, 299-300, 302-4, 309,  
342-3. *Dühring's interpretation*,  
246-8, 279

of motion, 15-16, 18, 31, 157-8,  
195

of nature, 15-19, 48, 104-5, 128-9,

334. *Dühring's interpretation*,  
76, 128, 131-2, 170-1, 175,  
206-8

of nature and society compared,  
15-16, 31, 80, 128, 140-2, 150,  
157-8, 170, 185, 239, 261, 275,  
299, 303, 307, 311

*Leibnitz, Gottfried Wilhelm* (1646-  
1716), 36, 151

LEIPZIG, 10, 12, 207, 315

*Liebig, Justus von* (1803-73), 15

LIFE, 27, 77, 84, 86, 90, 92-5, 135-6

*Linnaeus, Karl* (1707-78), 31

*List, Friedrich* (1789-1846), 256, 278

*Locke, John* (1632-1704), 20, 27, 259-  
62, 264-6

LOGIC, 31, 44, 48-9, 82, 104, 134,  
137-8, 145, 151, 160, 262

*Mably, Gabriel Bonnot de* (1709-85), 24

MACHINERY, 186, 210, 216, 274, 287,  
289, 295, 301-3, 320-1, 323, 331

*MacLeod, Henry Dunning* (1821-  
1902), 278

*Malpighi, Marcello* (1628-94), 102

*Malthus, Thomas Robert* (1766-1834),  
78, 80, 86

MANCHESTER, 288, 315

*Manteufel, Otto Theodore, Freiherr*  
*von* (1805-82), 48

MANUFACTURE, 118-9, 184-5, 253,  
274-7, 287, 295-6, 300, 320-1, 323

MANUFACTURERS, 222-3, 238-41, 248,  
278, 284, 290

MARK COMMUNITIES, 197, 201, 300

MARKET, 33, 213, 216, 226-8, 230,  
255, 296, 298-303, 314-5, 334

MARRIAGE, 126, 284, 290-1, 354-5

*Marx, Karl* (1818-83), 13, 15, 17,  
19-20, 33, 38, 54, 121-2, 137-48,  
150, 156, 169, 174, 183, 206, 212,  
214, 218, 220-4, 226-34, 236-9,  
243-5, 253, 262-4, 279-80, 294-6,  
302, 316-7, 320-1, 324, 331-2, 340,  
349, 353

MASSSES, WORKING, 168, 176, 203-4,  
266, 283-5, 287, 289, 302-3, 310,  
314, 325

*Massie, Joseph* ( -1784), 263, 265

# MATERIALISM:

dialectical and historical, 15,  
31-3, 44-5, 112, 155, 192, 294

See ECONOMIC FACTORS

mechanical, 25, 31-2, 70, 155,  
288

MATHEMATICS, 15-7, 29, 44, 46-50,  
60-1, 66, 88, 98, 101, 103, 106, 109,  
136-7, 151, 153, 157, 159, 270, 314,  
349-50, 352

See CALCULUS, INFINITY

*Maurer, Georg Ludwig von* (1790-  
1872), 197-8

*Mauser, Paul von* (1838-1914), 186

*Mayer, Julius Robert von* (1814-78),  
71

MECHANICS, 16, 48, 63-5, 67-73, 75,  
77, 88, 101, 135-6, 350

*Mendelejev, Dmitri Ivanovich* (1834-  
1907), 105

MERCANTILISM, 256, 259-62, 278

METAPHYSICS, 18, 26-8, 31, 67, 73,  
135-7, 151-2, 154, 157-9, 161

See ANTAGONISMS, CONTRADICTIONS,  
TOWN AND COUNTRY, TRUTH.

*Metternich, Clemens Wenzel Lothar*  
(1773-1859), 305

*Michelet, Karl Ludwig* (1801-93), 44

MILITARISM, 192

*Mirabeau, Victor Riquetti, Marquis de*  
(1715-89), 278

*Molière, Jean Baptiste* (1622-73), 246

MONEY, 140, 166, 184, 188, 210, 213,  
217, 226-30, 254-6, 260-4, 284,  
303-4, 331-42

MONOPOLY, 176, 183, 194, 212-5, 232,  
243, 310

*Montesquieu, Charles Louis* (1689-  
1755), 263

MORALITY, 97-8, 103, 106-10, 113-4,  
127-8, 168, 170, 175, 209

*Morelly* (18th to 19th centuries), 24

*Morgan, Lewis Henry* (1818-81), 14

MOTION, 18, 27-8, 30, 53, 63-5, 67,  
69-77, 129, 135-6, 160, 324

*Mun, Thomas* (1571-1641), 256

*Münzer, Thomas* (1490-1525), 24, 176

*Napoleon I.* (1769-1821), 103, 123,  
144, 190, 283, 305

NAPOLÉONIC WARS, 289

# NATURE:

dialectical - materialist concep-  
tion of, 15-9, 26-7, 29-31,  
43-5, 67, 79-84, 128-9, 158-9,  
200, 307, 311, 346

idealist conception of, 48, 72,  
78, 83-4, 160, 207

NAVY, 187-8, 193-5

NEGATION OF NEGATION, 145-8, 150-9,  
173

*New Basic Principles of a Rational  
Physics and Chemistry*, by Dühring,  
11

NEW LANARK, 284, 288-9

*Newton, Isaac* (1642-1727), 16, 29, 31,  
37

NEW ZEALAND, 199

*North, Sir Dudley* (1641-92), 20, 259-  
62

*Oken, Lorenz* (1779-1851), 16

# OPPOSITES:

interpenetration of, 28-9, 55, 73,  
104, 156-7, 183, 306

polar. See ANTAGONISMS, META-  
PHYSICAL

*Origin of the Family, Private Property  
and the State, The*, by Engels, 14

ORIGINAL SIN, 52, 117, 173, 179, 206,  
295

*Owen, Robert* (1771-1858), 25, 37-8,  
168, 224, 284, 288-92, 321-2, 332,  
335-6, 353

PALAEONTOLOGY, 85, 350

PARIS, 171, 189

PEASANTS, 24, 112, 119-20, 181-2,  
192-3, 198-9, 207, 209, 249, 272,  
295-6, 299, 320

*Petty, Sir William* (1623-87), 20, 253,  
257-62, 265-7

*Phidias* (about 500-430 B.C.), 354

PHILISTINES, 131-3, 161, 279, 285, 291

PHILOLOGY, 351



- PHILOSOPHY, 10-11, 15, 26-7, 29-36,  
43, 45, 48, 78, 102, 135, 155, 157,  
160-1, 170, 294
- PHYSICS, 11-12, 17-8, 71, 75, 77,  
82-3, 88, 101, 105, 338, 350  
*See* ENERGY, HEAT, MOTION
- PHYSIOCRATS, 169, 262, 268, 270-1,  
275-8  
*See* *Tableau Economique*
- PHYSIOLOGY, 82, 88, 93, 131  
*See* SENSATION
- PLANNING, 296, 307, 311, 316, 325,  
329, 340
- Plato (about 428-348 B.C.), 247, 254-5
- Pliny the elder (*Gaius Plinius Secundus*) (23 B.C.-79), 198
- POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS, 32, 102,  
117-9, 167, 171, 178-80, 184-6,  
195-6, 202-3, 205-6, 211, 217, 284  
*See* RELATIONS: political
- POLITICAL THEORIES, 10-11, 23-4,  
111, 122, 235, 238, 242, 285
- Poverty of *Philosophy*, by Karl Marx,  
13
- PRICE, 209-15, 227-8, 238-41, 243-4,  
263-4, 266, 272, 274, 279, 296,  
329-31
- PROCESS, 18, 28, 30-1, 33, 82, 134-6,  
143, 157-9, 221-2, 239, 276, 295,  
326
- PRODUCT DOMINATES PRODUCERS,  
299, 308, 311
- PRODUCTION:  
anarchy of, 23, 184, 299-301,  
303-4, 307-8, 311  
capitalist, 25, 32-3, 140, 149-50,  
166-9, 183, 209, 229-30, 238,  
254, 284, 292, 294-310, 315-6,  
323-5, 328, 341, 343, 347-8  
*See* EXPLOITATION, INDUSTRY,  
VALUE: surplus  
commodity, 183, 254-5, 260, 274,  
297, 299-300, 304, 311, 338-40,  
343  
costs of, 215, 219-20, 222-3, 238-  
43, 329  
fetters on, 149, 154-5, 169, 185  
feudal, 169, 230, 295
- PRODUCTION (*continued*):  
levers of, 295, 297, 300, 305, 320  
means of, 146-9, 174, 176, 183,  
217, 226, 230-4, 295-9, 304-5,  
307-11, 320, 322-3, 326, 328-31,  
335, 339-40, 347-8  
social, 146, 230, 237, 296-301,  
304, 307, 311, 339-40, 349
- PRODUCTIVE FORCES, 129, 169, 176,  
201, 203-5, 247, 284, 289, 292,  
295-6, 303-7, 310, 322, 325-6  
in conflict with mode of pro-  
duction, 176, 284, 295, 304  
and socialism, 311  
and war, 192-3
- PRODUCTIVITY, 193, 204, 216, 246-7,  
303, 323
- PROFIT, 180, 213, 215-8, 233-4, 236-  
42, 244-5, 248-52, 264-5, 288-9, 330
- PROLETARIAT, 9, 11, 13, 20, 23-5,  
32-3, 107, 118-21, 149, 166, 168-9,  
171, 176-7, 180, 183, 185, 192,  
216-8, 232-3, 284, 287, 289-90,  
295-6, 298-9, 301-2, 305-6, 308,  
310, 312, 321, 323
- PROPERTY:  
capitalist state, 305-6, 308  
private, 107, 117, 145-50, 167,  
171, 175, 179, 181-4, 209, 306,  
308  
*See* LAND: private property in
- PROSTITUTION, 284, 356
- Proudhon, *Pierre Joseph* (1809-65),  
209, 279, 290, 343-4
- PRUSSIA, 43, 123-7, 161, 190-1, 193,  
240, 252, 306, 319, 326-7, 345, 348,  
352
- PURPOSE, 77-9, 82-3
- QUALITY AND QUANTITY, 18, 54, 77,  
91, 140-4, 148
- Quesnay, *François* (1694-1774), 20,  
268-77, 290-1
- Raff, *Georg Christian* (1748-88), 350
- RAILWAYS, 165, 206, 212, 305-6
- RAW MATERIALS, 140-1, 180, 217,  
236, 239, 243, 245, 271-4, 276-7,  
297, 318-9, 325, 331

- REASON, 23-6, 30, 57, 97, 128, 170, 283-4, 286, 292, 294, 350  
*Regnault, Henri Victor* (1810-78), 105  
 REIGN OF TERROR, 283-5  
 RELATIONS:  
   economic, 32, 107, 112, 119, 121, 172, 182, 266  
   political, 110, 112, 188, 200  
   social, 102, 109-11, 170, 216, 235, 261, 299  
 RELIGION, 23, 32, 84, 102, 117, 120, 126, 145-6, 159, 201, 289, 346-8, 350  
   *See* CHRISTIANITY  
 RENT, 213-4, 218, 234, 236-8, 241-2, 244, 248-52, 261, 269-71, 273-8  
   "RENT OF POSSESSION," 213, 241-5  
 REVOLUTION:  
   bourgeois, 24, 176, 184-5, 189, 213  
   Great French, 23-4, 116, 120, 123, 129-30, 189-90, 193, 206, 283, 285-7  
   *See* ENLIGHTENMENT, REIGN OF TERROR  
   industrial, 288  
   social, 108, 146, 176-7, 185, 192, 217, 308  
 REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS, 17, 23-4, 31, 110, 118, 120, 156, 166, 185, 188, 191, 193, 206, 247, 264-5, 284, 287, 294, 296, 298, 316, 322-3, 326-7  
*Ricardo, David* (1772-1823), 80, 111, 214, 216, 218, 236, 248, 253, 278  
*Rochow, Friedrich Eberhard* (1734-1805), 207  
*Rochow, Gustav Adolf von* (1792-1847) 345  
*Rodbertus, Karl* (1805-75), 244, 315  
 ROME, 117, 119, 126, 174, 181, 198, 203, 233, 346, 348-9  
*Roscher, Wilhelm* (1817-94), 255  
*Rousseau, Jean Jacques* (1712-78), 24, 26, 111-2, 116, 155-7, 161, 171, 283, 344  
 RUSSIA, 14, 115, 194, 203, 206, 213, 341  
*Saint-Simon, Claude Henri de* (1760-1825), 25, 30, 37-8, 168, 224, 284-6, 290-1  
*Sargant, William Lukas* (1809-89), 291, 336  
*Say, Jean Baptiste* (1767-1832), 172  
*Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Johann von* (1755-1854), 36, 56, 62, 162  
*Schlosser, Friedrich Christopher* (1776-1861), 267  
*Schwenninger, Ernst* (1850-1924), 14  
 SCIENCE, NATURAL, 10-11, 15-9, 27, 29, 31-2, 43, 45, 53, 63, 65, 68, 78, 82, 84-5, 100-2, 140, 149, 155, 199  
   *See* separate sciences under their own names.  
 SCIENTIFIC METHOD, 18, 28, 36-7, 46, 68, 104-5, 111, 168, 187, 234, 239, 246-7, 253-5, 325  
 SCOTLAND, 199, 278, 315  
 SENSATION, 77, 91-2, 95, 131  
 SERFDOM, 112-3, 119-20, 166, 171, 184, 196-200, 241-3, 295, 308  
*Serra, Antonio*, 256  
*Sismondi (Simonde), Jean Charles de* (1773-1842), 253, 315  
 SLAVERY, 117, 120, 156, 166, 171, 173, 179-81, 196, 198-200, 202-5, 208, 225, 233, 242-3, 288, 298, 308  
 SLAVS, 167, 199, 339, 346  
*Smith, Adam* (1723-90), 111, 170, 216, 247, 250, 255, 258, 263, 265-6, 268, 278  
*Smith, George* (1840-76), 84  
 SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY, GERMAN, 9, 206  
 SOCIALISM:  
   scientific, 33, 169, 177, 203, 224, 228, 294-5, 312, 327  
   state, 305-6 (note)  
   unscientific, 11, 23, 26, 32, 116, 234, 305, 342. *Dühring's*, 9, 35-8, 126, 129, 171, 178, 216, 220, 223-4, 313, 327, 329, 335, 348. *Utopian*, 24-6, 32, 225, 285-6, 290-2, 321-2, 349  
 SOCIAL REFORM, 289, 349

## SOCIETY:

capitalist, 23, 107, 118, 120, 185,  
216, 222, 239, 249, 254, 266,  
283, 286-7, 294, 304-5, 308,  
310, 320, 336-7, 343, 347

feudal, 118, 296, 299

See FEUDALISM

future, 26, 35, 107-8, 129, 146-7,  
169, 223-5, 290, 307-11, 322,  
325, 339-40, 342, 347, 353

primitive, 14, 201

See COMMUNE, PRIMITIVE

SPACE, 26, 54, 56, 58-62, 352

SPAIN, 205, 325

*Spinoza, Benedict* (1632-77), 26, 124,  
158

SPIRAL, 301

STATE, 10, 48, 102, 171

171, 179-80, 184-5

198, 201, 203-4,

260, 267, 271, 275

308-9, 344-6

STATE SOCIALISM, 3

STATISTICS, 259, 271

STEAM ENGINE,

204, 206, 234,

*Stewart, Sir James*

278

*Stirner, Max*

(1806-56), 113

STRUGGLE FOR

160, 301, 311

*Struve, Gustav* (1804-18)

SUBSISTENCE, M

174, 176, 181

215-7, 228, 231

302-5, 334

SURPLUS PRODU

243-4, 251-2,

*Tableau Economique*

20, 268-75, 271

TAXES, 119, 181

239, 259, 266-

THOUGHT, 16, 17

47-51, 54, 57

104, 106, 107

157-9, 161

TIME, 16, 25, 31, 48, 54, 57-63, 352

TITHES, 236, 271, 274

TOWN AND COUNTRY, ANTITHESIS  
BETWEEN, 184, 318-22, 325-7

TRADE:

balance of, 263

free, 261-3

international, 118-9, 165, 181,  
186, 230, 303

See EXCHANGE

TRADE UNIONS, 290

TRANSITION, 64-5, 77, 170, 290

*Traube, Moritz* (1826-94), 93

*Treviranus, Gottfried Rheingold* (1776-  
1837), 16

TRUTH, ABSOLUTE, 24-6, 31, 34, 36,

HX 632 A1 W9 no.1337

World communism in the 20th  
century.

0172047A MAIN

- REASON, 23-6, 30, 57, 97, 128, 170,  
 283-4, 286, 292, 294, 350  
*Regnault, Henri Victor* (1810-78),  
 105  
 REIGN OF TERROR, 283-5  
 RELATIONS:  
     economic, 32, 107, 112, 119, 121,  
     172, 182, 266  
     political, 110, 112, 188, 200  
     social, 102, 109-11, 170, 216,  
     235, 261, 299  
 RELIGION, 23, 32, 84, 102, 117, 120,  
 126, 145-6, 159, 201, 289, 346-8, 350  
     *See* CHRISTIANITY  
 RENT, 213-4, 218, 234, 236-8, 241-2,  
 244, 248-52, 261, 269-71, 273-8  
 "RENT OF POSSESSION," 213, 241-5  
 REVOLUTION:  
     bourgeois, 24, 176, 184-5, 189,  
     213  
     Great French, 23-4, 116, 120,  
     123, 129-30, 189-90, 193, 206,  
     283, 285-7  
     *See* ENLIGHTENMENT, REIGN OF  
     TERROR  
     industrial, 288  
     social, 108, 146, 176-7, 185, 192,  
     217, 308  
 REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS, 17, 23-4,  
 31, 110, 118, 120, 156, 166, 185,  
 188, 191, 193, 206, 247, 264-5, 284,  
 287, 294, 296, 298, 316, 322-3,  
 326-7  
*Ricardo, David* (1772-1823), 80, 111,  
 214, 216, 218, 236, 248, 253, 278  
*Rochow, Friedrich Eberhard* (1734-  
 1805), 207  
*Rochow, Gustav Adolf von* (1792-1847)  
 345  
*Rodbertus, Karl* (1805-75), 244, 315  
 ROME, 117, 119, 126, 174, 181, 198,  
 203, 233, 346, 348-9  
*Roscher, Wilhelm* (1817-94), 255  
*Rousseau, Jean Jacques* (1712-78),  
 24, 26, 111-2, 116, 155-7, 161, 171,  
 283, 344  
 RUSSIA, 14, 115, 194, 203, 206, 213,  
 341  
*Saint-Simon, Claude Henri de* (1760-  
 1825), 25, 30, 37-8, 168, 224, 284-6,  
 290-1  
*Sargant, William Lukas* (1809-89),  
 291, 336  
*Say, Jean Baptiste* (1767-1832), 172  
*Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Johann*  
*von* (1755-1854), 36, 56, 62, 162  
*Schlosser, Friedrich Christopher* (1776-  
 1861), 267  
*Schwenninger, Ernst* (1850-1924),  
 14  
 SCIENCE, NATURAL, 10-11, 15-9, 27,  
 29, 31-2, 43, 45, 53, 63, 65, 68, 78,  
 82, 84-5, 100-2, 140, 149, 155, 199  
     *See* separate sciences under their  
     own names.  
 SCIENTIFIC METHOD, 18, 28, 36-7, 46,  
 68, 104-5, 111, 168, 187, 234, 239,  
 246-7, 253-5, 325  
 SCOTLAND, 199, 278, 315  
 SENSATION, 77, 91-2, 95, 131  
 SERFDOM, 112-3, 119-20, 166, 171,  
 184, 196-200, 241-3, 295, 308  
*Serra, Antonio*, 256  
*Sismondi (Simonde), Jean Charles de*  
*(1773-1842)*, 253, 315  
 SLAVERY, 117, 120, 156, 166, 171, 173,  
 179-81, 196, 198-200, 202-5, 208,  
 225, 233, 242-3, 288, 298, 308  
 SLAVS, 167, 199, 339, 346  
*Smith, Adam* (1723-90), 111, 170, 216,  
 247, 250, 255, 258, 263, 265-6, 268,  
 278  
*Smith, George* (1840-76), 84  
 SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY, GERMAN,  
 9, 206  
 SOCIALISM:  
     scientific, 33, 169, 177, 203, 224,  
     228, 294-5, 312, 327  
     state, 305-6 (note)  
     unscientific, 11, 23, 26, 32, 116,  
     234, 305, 342. *Dühring's*, 9,  
     35-8, 126, 129, 171, 178, 216,  
     220, 223-4, 313, 327, 329, 335,  
     348. *Utopian*, 24-6, 32, 225,  
     285-6, 290-2, 321-2, 349  
 SOCIAL REFORM, 289, 349

## SOCIETY:

capitalist, 23, 107, 118, 120, 185,  
216, 222, 239, 249, 254, 266,  
283, 286-7, 294, 304-5, 308,  
310, 320, 336-7, 343, 347

feudal, 118, 296, 299

*See* FEUDALISM

future, 26, 35, 107-8, 129, 146-7,  
169, 223-5, 290, 307-11, 322,  
325, 339-40, 342, 347, 353

primitive, 14, 201

*See* COMMUNE, PRIMITIVE

SPACE, 26, 54, 56, 58-62, 352

SPAIN, 205, 325

*Spinoza, Benedict* (1632-77), 26, 124,  
158

SPIRAL, 301

STATE, 10, 48, 102, 116-20, 157, 167,  
171, 179-80, 184-5, 192, 194, 196,  
198, 201, 203-4, 207, 247, 254-6,  
260, 267, 271, 275, 283, 285, 305-6,  
308-9, 344-6

STATE SOCIALISM, 305-6 (note)

STATISTICS, 259, 272

STEAM ENGINE, 129, 165, 186, 193-4,  
204, 206, 234, 287, 295, 321, 324

*Stewart, Sir James Denham* (1712-80),  
278

*Stirner, Max* (*Schmidt, Caspar*),  
(1806-56), 113

STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE, 78-81, 86,  
160, 301, 311

*Struve, Gustav* (1805-70), 133

SUBSISTENCE, MEANS OF, 129, 165,  
174, 176, 180-1, 183, 203, 208,  
215-7, 228, 232, 244, 271-2, 274-7,  
302-5, 334

SURPLUS PRODUCT, 217-8, 231, 238-9,  
243-4, 251-2, 276, 279, 300

*Tableau Economique*, the, of Quesnay,  
20, 268-75, 277, 291

TAXES, 119, 180, 211-2, 214-5, 236,  
239, 259, 266-7

THOUGHT, 16, 19, 23, 26, 28-31, 43-5,  
47-51, 54, 57, 65, 67, 97, 99-100,  
104, 106, 108, 128, 134-7, 155,  
157-9, 161

TIME, 16, 25, 31, 48, 54, 57-63, 352

TITHES, 236, 271, 274

TOWN AND COUNTRY, ANTITHESIS  
BETWEEN, 184, 318-22, 325-7

## TRADE:

balance of, 263

free, 261-3

international, 118-9, 165, 181,  
186, 230, 303

*See* EXCHANGE

TRADE UNIONS, 290

TRANSITION, 64-5, 77, 170, 290

*Traube, Moritz* (1826-94), 93

*Treviranus, Gottfried Rheingold* (1776-  
1837), 16

TRUTH, ABSOLUTE, 24-6, 31, 34, 36,  
44, 91, 97-106, 109, 115-6, 121,  
130, 161, 170, 175, 290, 294, 313

*Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, Baron  
de l'Aulne* (1727-81), 277

TURKEY, 194, 198

UNITY OF THE WORLD, 50-3

UNDERCONSUMPTION, OF MASSES,  
314-5

## VALUE:

surplus, 33, 140, 212, 218, 227,  
229-33, 236-9, 243-5, 279, 331  
theories of, 119, 202, 209-25,  
228-9, 243, 254, 257-8, 263-6,  
271, 275, 279, 298, 329, 336-43  
use-, 210, 228, 254, 336-7, 342

*Vanderlint, Jacob* ( -1740), 263,  
266

VARIATION OF SPECIES, 79, 81-2,  
85-6

VICIOUS CIRCLE, 287, 301, 303, 325

*Virchow, Rudolf* (1821-1902), 11,  
18

*Vogt, Karl* (1817-95), 16

*Volkstaat* (Organ of Social-Demo-  
cratic Party of Germany), 9

*Volkszeitung*, 247

*Vorwärts* (Organ of Social-Democratic  
Party of Germany), 10, 12

*Wagener, Hermann* (1815-99), 267

- WAGES, 80, 140, 207, 209, 215-9, 223-5,  
 236, 239, 241-5, 249-50, 263-4, 274,  
 288, 302, 329-31, 342  
*Wagner, Richard* (1813-83), 34, 130,  
 161, 171  
*Walpole, Robert, Earl of Orford*  
 (1676-1745), 266  
 WAR, 24, 120, 188-91, 193, 195, 202,  
 283, 286, 300, 306  
 WARFARE, METHODS OF, 187-95  
*Weitling, Wilhelm* (1808-71), 25, 225,  
 332  
 WOMEN, 117, 286-7, 290, 300, 349  
 356  
 WORKING DAY, 216, 236, 244-5  
*See* LABOUR TIME  
*Xenophon* (about 430-355 B.C.), 255  
 ZOOLOGY, 85, 88, 247, 350